

Point Defiance Park - Tacoma Plant List - preliminary

Based on BioBlitz, Undated by Bill Brookreson, 2011

Genus/Species	Common names (s)	Family
* non-native species		
<i>Abies grandis</i>	grand fir	Pinaceae
<i>Acer circinatum</i>	vine maple	Aceraceae
<i>Acer macrophyllum</i>	bigleaf maple	Aceraceae
<i>Acer platanoides</i> *	Norway maple	Aceraceae
<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i> *	sycamore maple	Aceraceae
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	common yarrow	Asteraceae
<i>Achlys triphylla</i>	vanilla leaf	Berberidaceae
<i>Adenocaulon bicolor</i>	path finder, trail plant	Asteraceae
<i>Adiantum aleuticum</i> (A. pedatum)	northern maidenhair fern	Pteridaceae
<i>Aesculus hippocastaneum</i> *	horse-chestnut	Hippocastanaceae
<i>Agropyron repens</i> *	quackgrass	Poaceae
<i>Agrostis tenuis</i> *	bentgrass	Poaceae
<i>Aira caryophylla</i> *	silver hair-grass	Poaceae
<i>Ajuga reptans</i> *	common bugle, carpet bugle	Rosaceae
<i>Alnus rubra</i>	red alder	Betulaceae
<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	western serviceberry, saskatoon	Rosaceae
<i>Anapahlis margaritacea</i>	pearly everlasting	Asteraceae
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i> *	sweet vernal-grass	Poaceae
<i>Anthriscus caucalis</i> *	burr chervil	Apiaceae
<i>Aphanes arvensis</i>	western lady's mantle	Rosaceae
<i>Arbutus menziesii</i>	Pacific madrone	Ericaceae
<i>Artemisia suksdorfii</i>	coastal mugwort, Suksdorf sagewort	Asteraceae
<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>	goatsbeard	Rosaceae
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	common lady fern, northern lady fern	Dryopteridaceae
<i>Bellis perennis</i>	English lawn daisy	Asteraceae
<i>Berberis nervosa</i> (Mahonia n.)	dull Oregon-grape	Berberidaceae
<i>Blechnum spicant</i>	deer fern	Blechnaceae
<i>Brassica rapa</i> * (<i>B. campestris esculenta</i>)	field mustard, common mustard	Brassicaceae
<i>Bromus vulgaris</i>	Columbia brome	Poaceae
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i> *	shepherd's-purse	Brassicaceae
<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i> *	hairy bittercress	Brassicaceae
<i>Carex deweyana</i>	Dewey sedge	Cyperaceae
<i>Castilleja hispida</i>	harsh Indian paintbrush	Orobanchaceae
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i> *	common mouse-eared chickweed	Caryophyllaceae
<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i> *	sticky chickweed, sticky mouse-ear chickweed	Caryophyllaceae
<i>Chamerion angustifolium</i> (<i>Epilobium ang</i>)	fireweed	Onagraceae
<i>Circaea alpina ssp. pacifica</i>	enchanter's nightshade	Onagraceae
<i>Cirsium arvense var. horridum</i> *	Canada thistle	Asteraceae
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i> *	bull thistle	Asteraceae
<i>Claytonia perfoliata</i> (<i>Montia p.</i>)	miner's lettuce	Portulacaceae
<i>Claytonia sibirica</i> (<i>Montia s.</i>)	Siberian miner's lettuce, Siberian spring beauty	Portulacaceae
<i>Clematis vitalba</i> *	traveler's joy, evergreen clematis	Ranunculaceae

<i>Conium maculatum</i> *	poison-hemlock	<i>Apiaceae</i>
<i>Convulvus arvensis</i> *	field bindweed	<i>Convolvulaceae</i>
<i>Corallorhiza maculata</i> var. <i>maculata</i>	spotted coral-root	<i>Orchidaceae</i>
<i>Cornus nuttallii</i>	Pacific dogwood	<i>Cornaceae</i>
<i>Corylus cornuta</i>	beaked hazelnut	<i>Betulaceae</i>
<i>Cotoneaster franchetii</i>	franchet's cotoneaster, orange cotoneaster	<i>Rosaceae</i>
<i>Crataegus douglasii</i>	black hawthorn, Douglas hawthorn	<i>Rosaceae</i>
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i> *	one-seeded hawthorn, common hawthorn	<i>Rosaceae</i>
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i> var. <i>s.</i> *	Scot's broom, Scotch broom	<i>Fabaceae</i>
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i> *	orchardgrass	<i>Poaceae</i>
<i>Deschampsia danthonioides</i>	annual hairgrass	<i>Poaceae</i>
<i>Deschampsia elongata</i>	slender hairgrass	<i>Poaceae</i>
<i>Dianthus barbatus</i>	sweet william, pink	<i>Caryophyllaceae</i>
<i>Digitalis purpurea</i> *	purple foxglove	<i>Scrophulariaceae</i>
<i>Dryopteris expansa</i>	spreading wood fern, spiny wood fern	<i>Dryopteridaceae</i>
<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i> ssp. <i>watsonii</i>	hairy willow-herb, fringed willow-herb	<i>Onagraceae</i>
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	field horsetail	<i>Equisetaceae</i>
<i>Equisetum telmateia</i> ssp. <i>braunii</i>	giant horsetail	<i>Equisetaceae</i>
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i> *	red-stemmed filaree, stork's bill	<i>Geraniaceae</i>
<i>Festuca rubra</i>	red fescue	<i>Poaceae</i>
<i>Fraxinus latifolia</i>	Oregon ash	<i>Oleaceae</i>
<i>Galium aparine</i>	cleavers, common bedstraw	<i>Rubiaceae</i>
<i>Galium triflorum</i>	sweetscented bedstraw	<i>Rubiaceae</i>
<i>Gaultheria shallon</i>	salal	<i>Ericaceae</i>
<i>Geranium molle</i> *	dovefoot geranium, awnless geranium	<i>Geraniaceae</i>
<i>Geranium robertianum</i> *	herb Robert, stinky Bob	<i>Geraniaceae</i>
<i>Geum macrophyllum</i>	Oregon avens, large-leafed avens	<i>Rosaceae</i>
<i>Geum</i> spp.	Avens (<i>Geum urbanum</i> ?)	<i>Rosaceae</i>
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i> *	ground ivy, creeping charlie	<i>Lamiaceae</i>
<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>	oak fern	<i>Dryopteridaceae</i>
<i>Hackelia deflexa</i>	nodding forget-me-not	<i>Boraginaceae</i>
<i>Hedra helix</i> *	English ivy	<i>Araliaceae</i>
<i>Heracleum maximum</i>	common cow-parsnip,	<i>Apiaceae</i>
<i>Holcus lanatus</i> *	common velvetgrass	<i>Poaceae</i>
<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>	ocean-spray	<i>Rosaceae</i>
<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i> *	hairy cat's ear, false dandelion	<i>Asteraceae</i>
<i>Ilex aquifolium</i> *	English holly	<i>Aquifoliaceae</i>
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	soft rush	<i>Juncaceae</i>
<i>Lactuca muralis</i> *	wall lettuce	<i>Asteraceae</i>
<i>Lamium purpureum</i> *	red dead-nettle, purple dead-nettle	<i>Lamiaceae</i>
<i>Lapsana communis</i> *	nipplewort	<i>Asteraceae</i>
<i>Lathyrus polyphyllus</i>	leafy peavine	<i>Fabaceae</i>
<i>Leymus mollis</i>	American dunegrass, yellow ryegrass	<i>Poaceae</i>
<i>Linnaea borealis</i>	western twinflower	<i>Caprifoliaceae</i>
<i>Lonicera ciliosa</i>	orange honeysuckle, Western trumpet honeysu	<i>Caprifoliaceae</i>
<i>Lonicera hispidula</i>	pink honeysuckle	<i>Caprifoliaceae</i>
<i>Lonicera involucrata</i>	twinberry honeysuckle, black twinberry	<i>Caprifoliaceae</i>

<i>Lunaria annua</i> *	annual honesty, money plant	<i>Brassicaceae</i>
<i>Lupinus rivularis</i>	river bank lupine	<i>Fabaceae</i>
<i>Luzula parviflora</i> var. <i>fastigiata</i>	small-flowered woodrush	<i>Juncaceae</i>
<i>Lychnus coronaria</i> *	rose campion	<i>Caryophyllaceae</i>
<i>Maianthemum dilatatum</i>	wild lily-of-the-valley, false lily-of-the-valle	<i>Liliaceae</i>
<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>	plumed solomon's seal, plumed spikenard	<i>Liliaceae</i>
<i>Marah oreganus</i>	costal manroot	<i>Cucurbitaceae</i>
<i>Melilotus albus</i> *	white sweet clover?	<i>Fabaceae</i>
<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	Indian pipe, ghost plant	<i>Ericaceae</i>
<i>Oemleria cerasiformis</i>	Indian plum	<i>Rosaceae</i>
<i>Osmorhiza chilensis</i>	mountain sweet-cicely	<i>Apiaceae</i>
<i>Panicum miliaceum</i> *	broomcorn millet	<i>Poaceae</i>
<i>Petasites frigidus</i>	sweet coltsfoot, alpine or arctic butterbur	<i>Asteraceae</i>
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i> *	reed canarygrass	<i>Poaceae</i>
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i> var. <i>l.</i> *	English plantain	<i>Plantaginaceae</i>
<i>Plantago major</i> *	common plantain, nippleseed	<i>Plantaginaceae</i>
<i>Plantago martima</i>	salt-marsh plantain	<i>Plantaginaceae</i>
<i>Poa annua</i> *	annual bluegrass	<i>Poaceae</i>
<i>Poa palustris</i> *	fowl bluegrass, fowl meadowgrass	<i>Poaceae</i>
<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i> *	Japanese knotweed	<i>Polygonaceae</i>
<i>Polypodium glycyrrhiza</i>	licorice fern	<i>Polypodiaceae</i>
<i>Polystichum munitum</i>	western sword fern	<i>Dryopteridaceae</i>
<i>Populus balsamifera</i> spp, <i>trichocarpa</i>	black cottonwood, balsam poplar	<i>Salicaceae</i>
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> var. <i>elongata</i>	self-heal	<i>Lamiaceae</i>
<i>Prunus emarginata</i>	bittercherry	<i>Pinaceae</i>
<i>Prunus laurocerasus</i> *	cherry laurel, English laurel	<i>Rosaceae</i>
<i>Prunus lusitanica</i> *	Portuguese laurel	<i>Rosaceae</i>
<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	Douglas-fir	<i>Pinaceae</i>
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>	bracken fern	<i>Dennstaedtiaceae</i>
<i>Ranunculus repens</i> *	creeping buttercup	<i>Ranunculaceae</i>
<i>Ranunculus uncinatus</i>	woodland buttercup, little buttercup	<i>Ranunculaceae</i>
<i>Rhizomnium glabrescens</i>	leafy moss	<i>Mniaceae</i>
<i>Rhododendron macrophyllum</i>	Pacific rhododendron	<i>Ericaceae</i>
<i>Ribes sanguineum</i>	red flowering currant	<i>Grossulariaceae</i>
<i>Rosa gymnocarpa</i>	baldhip rose	<i>Rosaceae</i>
<i>Rosa nutkana</i>	Nootka rose	<i>Rosaceae</i>
<i>Rubus discolor</i> *	Himalayan blackberry	<i>Rosaceae</i>
<i>Rubus idaeus</i> *	raspberry	<i>Rosaceae</i>
<i>Rubus laciniatus</i> *	evergreen blackberry	<i>Rosaceae</i>
<i>Rubus leucodermis</i>	white bark raspberry, blackcap raspberry	<i>Rosaceae</i>
<i>Rubus parviflorus</i>	thimbleberry	<i>Rosaceae</i>
<i>Rubus spectabilis</i>	salmonberry	<i>Rosaceae</i>
<i>Rubus ursinus</i>	creeping blackberry, dewberry, pacific blackbe	<i>Rosaceae</i>
<i>Rumex maritimus</i>	golden dock	<i>Polygonaceae</i>
<i>Rumex obtusifloris</i> *	broad-leafed dock, bitter dock	<i>Polygonaceae</i>
<i>Rumex occidentalis</i>	western dock	<i>Polygonaceae</i>
<i>Salix lasiandra</i>	Pacific willow	<i>Salicaceae</i>

<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	coast red elderberry	<i>Caprifoliaceae</i>
<i>Sanicula graveolens</i>	northern sanicle, Sierran black-snakeroot	<i>Apiaceae</i>
<i>Senecio jacobaea*</i>	tansy ragwort	<i>Asteraceae</i>
<i>Senecio sylvaticus*</i>	woodland ragwort, heath groundsel	<i>Asteraceae</i>
<i>Sonchus oleraceus *</i>	common sow-thistle	<i>Asteraceae</i>
<i>Sorbus aucuparia*</i>	European mountain-ash	<i>Rosaceae</i>
<i>Spiraea douglasii</i>	Douglas's soirea, hardhack	<i>Rosaceae</i>
<i>Stachys cooleyae</i>	Cooley's hedge nettle	<i>Lamiaceae</i>
<i>Stellaria calycantha</i>	northern starwort	<i>Caryophyllaceae</i>
<i>Stellaria crispa</i>	curled starwort, crisp starwort	<i>Caryophyllaceae</i>
<i>Stellaria media*</i>	common chickweed, chickenwort	<i>Caryophyllaceae</i>
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	common snowberry	<i>Caprifoliaceae</i>
<i>Symphoricarpos hesperius</i>	creeping snowberry	<i>Caprifoliaceae</i>
<i>Tanacetum vulgare*</i>	common tansy	<i>Asteraceae</i>
<i>Taraxacum officinale*</i>	common dandelion	<i>Asteraceae</i>
<i>Taxus brevifolia</i>	Pacific yew	<i>Taxaceae</i>
<i>Tellima grandiflora</i>	fringecup	<i>Saxifragaceae</i>
<i>Thuja plicata</i>	Western red cedar	<i>Cupressaceae</i>
<i>Tiarella trifoliata var t.</i>	three-leaf foamflower	<i>Saxifragaceae</i>
<i>Toxicodendron diversilobum</i>	Pacific poison oak	<i>Anacardiaceae</i>
<i>Trientalis latifolia</i>	broadleafed starflower, western starflower	<i>Myrsinaceae</i>
<i>Trifolium repens*</i>	white clover	<i>Fabaceae</i>
<i>Trillium ovatum</i>	Western trillium	<i>Liliaceae</i>
<i>Tsuga heterophylla</i>	western hemlock	<i>Pinaceae</i>
<i>Ulex europaeus*</i>	common gorse	<i>Fabaceae</i>
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	stinging nettle	<i>Urticaceae</i>
<i>Vaccinium ovatum</i>	evergreen huckleberry	<i>Ericaceae</i>
<i>Vaccinium parvifolium</i>	red huckleberry	<i>Ericaceae</i>
<i>Veronica americana</i>	American brooklime, America speedwell	<i>Scrophulariaceae</i>
<i>Veronica arvensis*</i>	corn speedwell, wall speedwell	<i>Scrophulariaceae</i>
<i>Veronica filiformis*</i>	thread-stalk speedwell	<i>Scrophulariaceae</i>
<i>Veronica officinalis*</i>	herbal speedwell, Paul's betony	<i>Scrophulariaceae</i>
<i>Veronica peregrina*</i>	purslane speedwell	<i>Scrophulariaceae</i>
<i>Vicia americana</i>	American vetch	<i>Fabaceae</i>
<i>Vicia nigricans var. gigantea</i>	black vetch, giant vetch	<i>Fabaceae</i>
<i>Viola glabella</i>	pioneer violet, stream violet	<i>Violaceae</i>
<i>Viola sempervirens</i>	evergreen violet	<i>Violaceae</i>
<i>Verbascum blattaria</i>	moth mullein	<i>Scrophulariaceae</i>