

Swan Creek Natural Area - Pierce County

The plant list was compiled by Richard D. Van Deman by on site observation, June 1997-November 1998; additions by Mary Fries and Mary Sue Gee; Wendy Descamp and Fred Stark, February 2003; Ben Cody 2011.

*** non-native species**

Genus/Species	Common Name	Plant Family
<i>Acer circinatum</i>	vine maple	<i>Aceraceae</i>
<i>Acer macrophyllum</i>	bigleaf maple	<i>Aceraceae</i>
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	common yarrow	<i>Asteraceae</i>
<i>Achlys triphylla</i>	vanilla leaf	<i>Berberidaceae</i>
<i>Actaea rubra</i>	baneberry, western red baneberry	<i>Ranunculaceae</i>
<i>Adenocaulon bicolor</i>	path finder, trail plant	<i>Asteraceae</i>
<i>Adiantum aleuticum (A. pedantum)</i>	northern maidenhair fern	<i>Pteridaceae</i>
<i>Agrostis capillaris (A. tenuis)*</i>	colonial bentgrass	<i>Poaceae</i>
<i>Agrostis exarata</i>	spike bentgrass	<i>Poaceae</i>
<i>Agrostis scabra</i>	rough bentgrass	<i>Poaceae</i>
<i>Agrostis stolonifera (Agrostis alba)*</i>	redtop, creeping bentgrass	<i>Poaceae</i>
<i>Aira caryophylla*</i>	silver hair-grass	<i>Poaceae</i>
<i>Aira praecox*</i>	early hair-grass, yellow hair-grass	<i>Poaceae</i>
<i>Alnus rubra</i>	red alder	<i>Betulaceae</i>
<i>Alnus viridus ssp. sinuata</i>	Sitka alder, slide alder	<i>Betulaceae</i>
<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	western serviceberry, saskatoon	<i>Rosaceae</i>
<i>Anapahlis margaritacea</i>	pearly everlasting	<i>Asteraceae</i>
<i>Anchusa azurea*</i>	Italian bugloss, Italian alkanet	<i>Boraginaceae</i>
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum*</i>	sweet vernalgrass	<i>Poaceae</i>
<i>Anthriscus caucalis var. c. *</i>	bur chervil	<i>Apiaceae</i>
<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>	spreading dogbane, mountain dogbane	<i>Apocynaceae</i>
<i>Arbutus menziesii</i>	Pacific madrone	<i>Ericaceae</i>
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	kinnikinnick, red bearberry	<i>Ericaceae</i>
<i>Arrhenatherum elatius*</i>	tall oatgrass	<i>Poaceae</i>
<i>Artemisia suksdorfii</i>	coastal mugwort, Suksdorf sagewort	<i>Asteraceae</i>
<i>Aruncus dioicus var. acuminatus</i>	goatsbeard	<i>Rosaceae</i>
<i>Asarum caudatum</i>	Western wild ginger, long-tailed wild ginger	<i>Aristolochiaceae</i>
<i>Athyrium filix-femina var. cyclosorum</i>	common lady fern, northern lady fern	<i>Dryopteridaceae</i>
<i>Barbarea orthoceras</i>	American yellowrocket	<i>Brassicaceae</i>
<i>Berberis aquifolium (Mahonia a.)</i>	tall Oregon-grape, shining Oregon-grape	<i>Berberidaceae</i>
<i>Berberis nervosa (Mahonia n.)</i>	dull Oregon-grape	<i>Berberidaceae</i>
<i>Blechnum spicant</i>	deer fern	<i>Blechnaceae</i>
<i>Brassica rapa (Brassica campestris escul)</i>	Field mustard, common mustard	<i>Brassicaceae</i>
<i>Bromus hordeaceus (B. mollis)*</i>	soft brome	<i>Poaceae</i>
<i>Bromus pacificus</i>	Pacific brome	<i>Poaceae</i>
<i>Bromus sitchensis</i>	Alaska brome	<i>Poaceae</i>
<i>Bromus tectorum*</i>	cheatgrass	<i>Poaceae</i>
<i>Bromus vulgaris</i>	Columbia brome	<i>Poaceae</i>
<i>Campanula scouleri</i>	Scouler's harebell, pale bellflower	<i>Campanulaceae</i>
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris*</i>	shepherd's-purse	<i>Brassicaceae</i>
<i>Cardamine angulata</i>	angle-leaved bittercress	<i>Brassicaceae</i>
<i>Cardamine nuttallii</i>	Nuttall's toothwort, Nuttall's bittercress	<i>Brassicaceae</i>

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<i>Cardamine oligosperma</i>	little western bittercress	Brassicaceae
<i>Carex deweyana</i>	Dewey sedge	Cyperaceae
<i>Carex hendersonii</i>	Henderson's sedge	Cyperaceae
<i>Carex obnupta</i>	slough sedge	Cyperaceae
<i>Carex stipata</i>	awlfuit sedge, sawbeak sedge	Cyperaceae
<i>Castilleja hispida</i>	harsh Indian paintbrush	Orobanchaceae
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i> var. <i>triviale</i> *	common mouse-ear, common chickweed	Caryophyllaceae
<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i> *	sticky mouse-ear chickweed, clammy chickweed	Caryophyllaceae
<i>Chaenomeles japonica</i> *	flowering quince	Rosaceae
<i>Chamerion angustifolium</i> (<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>)	fireweed	Onagraceae
<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i>	pipsissewa, common prince's-pine	Ericaceae
<i>Cichorium intybus</i> *	common chicory	Asteraceae
<i>Cinna latifolia</i>	slender wood-reed grass	Poaceae
<i>Circaea alpina</i> ssp. <i>pacifica</i>	enchanter's nightshade	Onagraceae
<i>Cirsium arvense</i> var. <i>horridum</i> *	Canada thistle	Asteraceae
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i> *	bull thistle	Asteraceae
<i>Claytonia perfoliata</i>	miner's lettuce	Portulacaceae
<i>Claytonia sibirica</i> (<i>Montia</i> s.)	Siberian miner's lettuce, Siberian spring beauty	Portulacaceae
<i>Clematis vitalba</i> *	traveler's joy, evergreen clematis	Ranunculaceae
<i>Collomia heterophylla</i>	varied-leaf collomia	Polemoniaceae
<i>Conium maculatum</i> *	poison-hemlock	Apiaceae
<i>Corallorhiza maculata</i> var. <i>maculata</i>	spotted coral-root	Orchidaceae
<i>Corallorhiza mertensiana</i>	Pacific coral-root, Western coral-root	Orchidaceae
<i>Cornus nuttallii</i>	Pacific dogwood	Cornaceae
<i>Cornus sericea</i> spp <i>occidentalis</i> (<i>C. stolonifera</i>)	red-osier dogwood, redbud dogwood	Cornaceae
<i>Corylus cornuta</i>	beaked hazelnut	Betulaceae
<i>Crataegus douglasii</i>	black hawthorn, Douglas hawthorn	Rosaceae
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i> *	one-seed hawthorn, common hawthorn	Rosaceae
<i>Crepis capillaris</i> *	smooth hawksbeard	Asteraceae
<i>Cynosurus echinatus</i> *	hedgehog dogtail grass	Poaceae
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i> var. <i>s.</i> *	Scot's broom, Scotch broom	Fabaceae
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i> *	orchardgrass	Poaceae
<i>Deschampsia elongata</i> (<i>danthoides</i> ?)	slender hairgrass	Poaceae
<i>Dicentra formosa</i> spp <i>formosa</i>	Pacific bleeding heart	Fumariaceae
<i>Digitalis purpurea</i> *	purple foxglove	Scrophulariaceae
<i>Draba verna</i> (<i>Erophila verna</i>)*	vernal whitlow grass, shadflower, nailwort	Brassicaceae
<i>Dryopteris expansa</i>	spreading wood fern, spiny wood fern	Dryopteridaceae
<i>Elymus glaucus</i>	blue wildrye	Poaceae
<i>Elymus repens</i> (<i>Agropyron repens</i>)*	quackgrass, creeping wild rye	Poaceae
<i>Epilobium brachycarpum</i> (<i>Epilobium parviflorum</i>)	tall annual willowherb, autumn willowherb	Onagraceae
<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i> ssp. <i>watsonii</i>	hairy willow-herb, fringed willow-herb	Onagraceae
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	field horsetail	Equisetaceae
<i>Equisetum telmateia</i> ssp. <i>braunii</i>	giant horsetail	Equisetaceae
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i> *	red-stemmed filaree, stork's bill	Geraniaceae
<i>Eschscholzia californica</i> *	California poppy	Papaveraceae
<i>Festuca arundinacea</i> *	tall fescue	Poaceae
<i>Festuca idahoensis</i>	Idaho fescue	Poaceae

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<i>Festuca occidentalis</i>	western fescue	Poaceae
<i>Festuca rubra</i> spp. 1.	red fescue	Poaceae
<i>Festuca subulata</i>	bearded fescue	Poaceae
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	woods strawberry	Rosaceae
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i> var <i>glauc</i>	blueleaf strawberry	Rosaceae
<i>Fraxinus latifolia</i>	Oregon ash	Oleaceae
<i>Galium aparine</i>	cleavers, common bedstraw	Rubiaceae
<i>Galium triflorum</i>	sweetscented bedstraw	Rubiaceae
<i>Gaultheria shallon</i>	salal	Ericaceae
<i>Geranium molle</i> *	dovefoot geranium, awnless geranium	Geraniaceae
<i>Geranium robertianum</i> *	herb Robert, stinky Bob	Geraniaceae
<i>Geum macrophyllum</i>	Oregon avens	Rosaceae
<i>Glyceria elata</i>	tall mannagrass	Poaceae
<i>Gnaphalium uliginosum</i> *	marsh cudweed	Asteraceae
<i>Goodyera oblongifolia</i>	western rattlesnake plantain, evergreen orchid	Orchidaceae
<i>Hedra helix</i> *	English ivy	Araliaceae
<i>Heuchera chlorantha</i>	tall alumroot, meadow alumroot	Saxifragaceae
<i>Holcus lanatus</i> *	common velvetgrass	Poaceae
<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>	ocean-spray	Rosaceae
<i>Hordeum vulgare</i> *	Steptoe barley	Poaceae
<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i> (<i>Endymion n</i>	English bluebell	Liliaceae
<i>Hydrophyllum tenuipes</i>	Pacific waterleaf	Hydrophyllaceae
<i>Hypericum calycinum</i> *	Aaron's beard	Hypericaceae
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i> *	common St. John's-wort	Hypericaceae
<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i> *	hairy cat's ear, false dandelion	Asteraceae
<i>Ilex aquifolium</i> *	English holly	Aquifoliaceae
<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i> *	policeman's helmet, Himalayan balsam	Balsaminaceae
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i> *	yellow flag iris	Iridaceae
<i>Juglans nigra</i> *	eastern black walnut	Juglandaceae
<i>Juncus bufonius</i>	toad rush	Juncaceae
<i>Juncus effusus</i> var. <i>gracilis</i>	soft rush	Juncaceae
<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	slender rush	Juncaceae
<i>Lactuca muralis</i> *	wall lettuce	Asteraceae
<i>Lactuca serriola</i> *	prickly lettuce	Asteraceae
<i>Lamium purpureum</i> *	red dead-nettle, purple archangel	Lamiaceae (<i>Labiatae</i>)
<i>Lapsana communis</i> *	nipplewort	Asteraceae
<i>Lathyrus latifolius</i> *	perennial pea vine, everlasting pea	Fabaceae
<i>Lathyrus nevadensis</i>	purple pea vine	Fabaceae
<i>Lathyrus polyphyllus</i>	leafy peavine	Fabaceae
<i>Lathyrus torreyi</i>	Torrey's peavine	Fabaceae
<i>Lemna minor</i>	small duckweed, common duckweed	Lemnaceae
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i> *	oxeye daisy	Asteraceae
<i>Lilium columbianum</i>	Columbia lily	Liliaceae
<i>Linnaea borealis</i> spp <i>longiflora</i>	Western twinflower	Caprifoliaceae
<i>Listera cordata</i> var. <i>nephrophylla</i>	heart-leaf twayblade	Orchidaceae
<i>Lolium multiflorum</i> *	annual ryegrass, Italian ryegrass	Poaceae
<i>Lolium perenne</i> *	perennial ryegrass, English ryegrass	Poaceae

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<i>Lonicera ciliosa</i>	orange honeysuckle, Western trumpet honeysuck	Caprifoliaceae
<i>Lonicera involucrata</i>	winberry honeysuckle, black winberry	Caprifoliaceae
<i>Lotus pedunculatus</i> (L. uliginosus) *	greater bird's-foot trefoil	Fabaceae
<i>Lupinus bicolor</i>	bicolor lupine, miniature lupine	Fabaceae
<i>Luzula multiflora</i> var. m.(L. campestris)	multi-flowered woodrush	Juncaceae
<i>Luzula parviflora</i> var. fastigiata	small-flowered woodrush	Juncaceae
<i>Lysichiton americanum</i>	western skunk cabbage, swamp lantern	Araceae
<i>Maianthemum dilatatum</i>	wild lily-of-the-valley, false lily-of-the-valle	Liliaceae
<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i> spp <i>amplexica</i>	plumed solomon's seal, western Solomon -plum	Liliaceae
<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>	star-flowered Solomon's-seal	Liliaceae
<i>Malus fusca</i> (Pyrus f.)	flowering crabapple, Oregon crabapple	Rosaceae
<i>Melica subulata</i>	Alaska oniongrass	Poaceae
<i>Mitella caulescens</i>	leafy miterwort, star-shaped miterwort	Saxifragaceae
<i>Moehringia macrophylla</i> *	largeleaf sandwort	Caryophyllaceae
<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	Indian pipe	Ericaceae
<i>Myosotis discolor</i> *	changing forget-me-not	Boraginaceae
<i>Myosotis stricta</i> (M. micrantha)	blue scorpion grass	Boraginaceae
<i>Navarretia squarrosa</i>	skunkweed, California stinkweed	Polemoniaceae
<i>Nemophila parviflora</i>	small-flowered Nemophila	Hydrophyllaceae
<i>Oemleria cerasiformis</i>	Indian plum	Rosaceae
<i>Oenanthe sarmentosa</i>	pacific water parsley	Apiaceae
<i>Oplopanax horridus</i> (horridum)	Devil's club	Araliaceae
<i>Osmorhiza chilensis</i>	mountain sweet-cicely	Apiaceae
<i>Oxalis trifoliata</i>	great oxalis, three-leaf wood sorrel	Oxalidaceae
<i>Paxistima myrsinites</i>	Oregon boxleaf, Oregon boxwood	Celastraceae
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i> *	reed canarygrass	Poaceae
<i>Philadelphus lewisii</i> var. <i>Gordonianus</i>	Lewis' mock orange	Hydrangeaceae
<i>Phleum pratense</i> *	common timothy	Poaceae
<i>Physocarpus capitatus</i>	Pacific ninebark	Rosaceae
<i>Piperia unalaskensis</i>	short-spured rein orchid	Orchidaceae
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i> var. l.*	English plantain	Plantaginaceae
<i>Plantago major</i> *	common plantain, nippleseed	Plantaginaceae
<i>Pleuropogon refractus</i>	nodding semaphoregrass	Poaceae
<i>Poa annua</i> *	annual bluegrass	Poaceae
<i>Poa pratensis</i> *	Kentucky bluegrass	Poaceae
<i>Poa trivialis</i> *	rough bluegrass, rough-stalked meadow grass	Poaceae
<i>Polygonum persicaria</i> *	spotted ladythumb	Polygonaceae
<i>Polypodium glycyrrhiza</i>	licorice fern	Polypodiaceae
<i>Polystichum munitum</i>	western sword fern	Dryopteridaceae
<i>Populus balsamifera</i> spp, <i>trichocarpa</i>	black cottonwood, balsam poplar	Salicaceae
<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	quaking aspen	Salicaceae
<i>Prosartes hookeri</i> (<i>Disporum hookeri</i> var)	Hooker fairy-bell	Liliaceae
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> var. <i>elongata</i>	self-heal	Lamiaceae (Labiatae)
<i>Prunus avian</i> *	cultivated cherry, bird cherry	Rosaceae
<i>Prunus emarginata</i> var <i>mollis</i>	bittercherry	Rosaceae
<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	Douglas-fir	Pinaceae

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<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>	bracken fern	<i>Demiasterales</i>
<i>Pterospora andromedea</i>	woodland pine drops	<i>Ericaceae</i>
<i>Pyrola asarifolia</i>	pink wintergreen, pink pyrola	<i>Ericaceae</i>
<i>Ranunculus repens</i> *	creeping buttercup	<i>Ranunculaceae</i>
<i>Ranunculus uncinatus</i>	woodland buttercup, little buttercup	<i>Ranunculaceae</i>
<i>Rhamnus purshiana</i>	cascara	<i>Rhamnaceae</i>
<i>Ribes bracteosum</i>	stink currant	<i>Grossulariaceae</i>
<i>Ribes divaricatum</i>	coast black gooseberry, straggly gooseberry	<i>Grossulariaceae</i>
<i>Ribes sanguineum</i>	red flowering currant	<i>Grossulariaceae</i>
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> *	black locust	<i>Fabaceae</i>
<i>Rorippa curvisiliqua</i>	curvepod yellowcress, western yellowcress	<i>Brassicaceae</i>
<i>Rosa gymnocarpa</i>	baldhip rose	<i>Rosaceae</i>
<i>Rosa nutkana</i>	Nootka rose	<i>Rosaceae</i>
<i>Rosa pisocarpa</i>	clustered wild rose	<i>Rosaceae</i>
<i>Rubus discolor</i> *	Himalayan blackberry	<i>Rosaceae</i>
<i>Rubus laciniatus</i> *	evergreen blackberry	<i>Rosaceae</i>
<i>Rubus leucodermis</i>	white bark raspberry, blackcap raspberry	<i>Rosaceae</i>
<i>Rubus parviflorus</i>	thimbleberry	<i>Rosaceae</i>
<i>Rubus spectabilis</i>	salmonberry	<i>Rosaceae</i>
<i>Rubus ursinus</i>	creeping blackberry, dewberry, pacific blackberry	<i>Rosaceae</i>
<i>Rumex acetosella</i> *	sheep sorrel, garden sorrel	<i>Polygonaceae</i>
<i>Rumex crispus</i> *	curley dock, sour dock	<i>Polygonaceae</i>
<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i> *	bitter dock	<i>Polygonaceae</i>
<i>Rupertia physodes</i>	Rupert's scurf-pea, California tea	<i>Fabaceae</i>
<i>Salix lucida</i> ssp. <i>lasiandra</i>	Pacific willow, shining willow	<i>Salicaceae</i>
<i>Salix scouleriana</i>	Scouler willow	<i>Salicaceae</i>
<i>Salix sitchensis</i>	Sitka willow	<i>Salicaceae</i>
<i>Sambucus racemosa</i> var. <i>arborescens</i>	coast red elderberry	<i>Adoxaceae</i>
<i>Senecio jacobaea</i> *	tansy ragwort	<i>Asteraceae</i>
<i>Senecio sylvaticus</i> *	woodland ragwort, heath groundsel	<i>Asteraceae</i>
<i>Senecio vulgaris</i> *	common groundsel	<i>Asteraceae</i>
<i>Sequoia sempervirens</i>	coast redwood	<i>Cupressaceae</i>
<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i> *	hedge mustard	<i>Brassicaceae</i>
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i> *	bittersweet nightshade, felonwort	<i>Solanaceae</i>
<i>Solidago canadensis</i> var. <i>solebrosa</i>	Canada goldenrod	<i>Asteraceae</i>
<i>Sorbus acuparia</i> *	European mountain ash	<i>Rosaceae</i>
<i>Sorbus mougoetii</i> *	Vosges whitebeam, Mougeot's whitebeam	<i>Rosaceae</i>
<i>Spiraea betulifolia</i> var. <i>lucida</i>	white spirea, shiny-leaf spirea	<i>Rosaceae</i>
<i>Spiraea douglasii</i> ssp. <i>d.</i>	Douglas spirea, hardhack	<i>Rosaceae</i>
<i>Stachys cooleyae</i>	Cooley's hedge-nettle	<i>Lamiaceae</i> (<i>Labiatae</i>)
<i>Stellaria calycantha</i>	northern starwort	<i>Caryophyllaceae</i>
<i>Stellaria crispa</i>	curled starwort, crisp starwort	<i>Caryophyllaceae</i>
<i>Stellaria media</i> *	common chickweed, chickenwort	<i>Caryophyllaceae</i>
<i>Streptopus amplexifolius</i>	clasping twisted-stalk	<i>Liliaceae</i>
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i> var. <i>Laevigatus</i>	common snowberry	<i>Caprifoliaceae</i>
<i>Symphoricarpos hesperius</i>	creeping snowberry	<i>Caprifoliaceae</i>
<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i> *	common tansy	<i>Asteraceae</i>

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<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> *	common dandelion	Asteraceae
<i>Taxus brevifolia</i>	Pacific yew	Taxaceae
<i>Teesdalia nudicaulis</i> *	shepherd's cress	Brassicaceae
<i>Tellima grandiflora</i>	fringecup	Saxifragaceae
<i>Thuja plicata</i>	Western red cedar	Cupressaceae
<i>Tiarella trifoliata</i> var. <i>t.</i>	three-leaf foamflower	Saxifragaceae
<i>Tolmiea menziesii</i>	youth-on-age, piggyback plant	Saxifragaceae
<i>Trifolium arvense</i>	haresfoot clover	Fabaceae
<i>Trifolium dubium</i> *	small hop-clover, suckling clover	Fabaceae
<i>Trifolium hybridum</i> *	Alsike clover	Fabaceae
<i>Trifolium pratense</i> *	red clover	Fabaceae
<i>Trifolium repens</i> *	white clover	Fabaceae
<i>Trillium ovatum</i>	Western trillium	Liliaceae
<i>Trisetum canescens</i>	tall trisetum	Poaceae
<i>Trisetum cernuum</i>	nodding trisetum	Poaceae
<i>Tsuga heterophylla</i>	western hemlock	Pinaceae
<i>Ulex europaeus</i> *	gorse	Fabaceae
<i>Urtica dioica</i> ssp. <i>gracilis</i> var. <i>lyalli</i>	stinging nettle	Urticaceae
<i>Vaccinium ovatum</i>	evergreen huckleberry	Ericaceae
<i>Vaccinium parvifolium</i>	red huckleberry	Ericaceae
<i>Veronica americana</i>	American brooklime, America speedwell	Scrophulariaceae
<i>Veronica officinalis</i> *	herbal speedwell, Paul's betony	Scrophulariaceae
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i> var. <i>s.</i>	Thyme leaved speedwell	Scrophulariaceae
<i>Vicia cracca</i> *	bird vetch	Fabaceae
<i>Vicia hirsuta</i> *	tiny vetch, hairy vetch	Fabaceae
<i>Vicia nigrificans</i> sssp. <i>gigantea</i>	giant vetch, black vetch	Fabaceae
<i>Vicia sativa</i> *	common vetch, garden vetch	Fabaceae
<i>Vinca major</i> *	large periwinkle, blue periwinkle	Apocynaceae
<i>Viola adunca</i>	early blue violet	Violaceae
<i>Viola sempervirens</i>	evergreen violet	Violaceae
<i>Vulpia myuros</i> (<i>Festuca m.</i>)*	rat-tail vulpia, rat-tail fescue	Poaceae